



# Child Abuse Prevention Month • April 2007

## Fact Sheet

(July 1, 2005 to June 30, 2006)

### **What is child abuse or neglect?**

Under Virginia law, an abused or neglected child is any child under 18 whose parent, guardian, or any other person responsible for the care of the child, does any or all of the following:

- causes or threatens to cause a non-accidental physical or mental injury, including, but not limited to a child who is with his parent during the manufacture or sale of certain drugs.
- neglects or refuses to provide adequate food, clothing, shelter, emotional nurturing, or health care.
- abandons the child.
- fails to provide adequate supervision in relation to the child's age and level of development.
- commits or allows to be committed any illegal sexual act upon a child including incest, rape, fondling, indecent exposure, prostitution, or allows a child to be used in any sexually explicit visual material.

- knowingly leaves a child alone in the same dwelling with a person who is not related to the child by blood or marriage and who is required to register as a violent sexual offender.

Child abuse is not usually just one physical attack or just one instance of failure to meet a child's most basic needs. Usually child abuse is a pattern of behavior which takes place over a period of time. The longer child abuse continues, the more serious it becomes, and the more difficult it is to stop.

### **How many children were reported as victims of maltreatment in Virginia?**

From July of 2005 through June of 2006, **47,130** children were reported as possible victims of abuse and/or neglect in **31,943** completed reports to Virginia's city and county departments of social services.

### **Were all these reports founded?**

Founded means that a review of the facts met the legal criteria for abuse. **7,330** children were victims in **4,741** founded reports of child abuse and/or neglect.

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## Fact Sheet *(continued)*

In addition, **29,432** were involved in **20,337** reports that received a family assessment through the Assessment Response Track. This means that a Child Protective Services worker completed a family services needs assessment with these families and develop a written safety plan, if needed.

### **How many children died as a result of child abuse/neglect?**

**31** children in Virginia died from injuries attributable to abuse and/or neglect in fiscal year 2006 -- **28** of these children (**90%**) were aged 4 or under.

### **Who were the children?**

**49%** of all victims of child abuse and neglect were children aged 7 or under. **72%** of all victims were children aged 12 and under.

**57%** of all victims were white, **34%** were black, **8%** were multiracial and less than **1%** were Asian.

### **What were types of maltreatment?**

In some reports, more than one type of maltreatment may have occurred. Of all the instances of maltreatment in completed founded investigations and assessments where needed services were identified:

- **57.3%** of the maltreatment was due to physical neglect, a failure to provide food, clothing, shelter or supervision to the child to the extent that the child's health was endangered.
- **26.0%** of the maltreatment was due to physical abuse.
- **13.2%** of the maltreatment was due to sexual abuse.
- **2.3%** of the maltreatment was due to medical neglect.
- **1.5%** of the maltreatment was due to mental abuse/neglect.



### **Who are the abusers?**

Abusive parents can be your friends, your neighbors or your relatives. Child maltreatment affects all economic, racial, social, ethnic and religious groups.

### **What is the cost of child abuse and neglect in monetary and human terms?**

The cost of child abuse and neglect in the United States is estimated at \$258 million per day, according to a study by Prevent Child Abuse America.

### **How can child abuse and neglect be prevented?**

Recognize the warning signs: parents under chronic stress, children exhibiting negative and anxious behaviors, signs of physical abuse.

Encourage families under stress to seek out support services. Call the **1-800-CHILDREN** support line.

Report suspected child abuse and neglect. Call your local social services department or call the Virginia Child Abuse and Neglect Hotline at **1-800-552-7096**.